

Part 1: Multiple Choice. 7 marks

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Place the letter of the correct response in the space provided on the right.

1. Write $(-8)^6 \div (-8)^3$ as a single power.

(A) $(-8)^2$

(B) $(-8)^3$

(C) $(-8)^9$

(D) $(-8)^{18}$

1. B2. Write $(7^3)^2 \times (7)^4$ as a single power.

(A) 7^2

(B) 7^9

(C) 7^{10}

(D) 7^{13}

2. C3. Evaluate: $3^3 - 4^2$

(A) -11

(B) 1

(C) 7

(D) 11

3. D4. Evaluate: $-4^2 + 7^0$

(A) -15

(B) -9

(C) 17

(D) 23

4. A

5. Which has an answer of 16?

(A) 4^4

(B) -4^2

(C) $(-4)^2$

(D) $-(-4)^2$

5. C6. Evaluate: $\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^3$

(A) $\frac{2}{27}$

(B) $\frac{6}{9}$

(C) $\frac{8}{27}$

(D) $\frac{8}{9}$

6. C

7. Which statement is true?

(A) $(4^6)^3 = 4^9$

(B) $4^6 \times 4^3 = 7^{18}$

(C) $4^0 = 0$

(D) $\frac{4^6}{4^3} = 4^3$

7. D

Part 2: Long Answer Questions. 27 marks

Answer ALL questions in the space provided. Show ALL working to receive FULL credit.

1. Complete the table.

___ / 4

Power	Base	Exponent	Repeated Multiplication	Standard Form
-4^6	4	6	$-(4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4 \times 4)$	-4096
$\left(-\frac{5}{3}\right)^4$	$-\frac{5}{3}$	4	$-\frac{5}{3} \cdot -\frac{5}{3} \cdot -\frac{5}{3} \cdot -\frac{5}{3}$	$\frac{625}{81}$

2. Evaluate
- $(2^3)^2$
- and
- $(2^3)(2^2)$
- and explain why they are different.

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$$= 2^6 = 2^5$$

$$= 64 = 32$$

$$(2^3)^2 \text{ means } 2^3 \cdot 2^3 = 2^6 \text{ or } 64$$

$$(2^3)(2^2) \text{ means } (2 \cdot 2 \cdot 2)(2 \cdot 2) = 2^5 \text{ or } 32$$

3. Evaluate each expression. Show your work.

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a. $[(4-10)^3 \times 3^5]^0 + (6-2^2)$

$$1 + (6-4)$$

$$1 + 2$$

$$3$$

b. $(4-16 \div 2^3)^4 - (6-3)^2$

$$(4-16 \div 8)^4 - (3)^2$$

$$(4-2)^4 - 9$$

$$2^4 - 9$$

$$16 - 9$$

$$7$$

4. Write as a single power and then evaluate.

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a. $(5^2 \times 5^8) \div (5^3)^2$

$$5^{10} \div 5^6$$

$$5^4$$

$$625$$

b. $\frac{(-3)^7}{(-3)^2 \times (-3)^3}$

$$\frac{(-3)^7}{(-3)^5}$$

$$(-3)^2$$

5. Using laws of exponents, simplify and then evaluate:

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$$(3^3 \times 3)^2 + [(-2)^5 \div (-2)^2]^3$$

$$[3^4]^2 + [(-2)^3]^3$$

$$3^8 + (-2)^9$$

$$6561 + (-512)$$

$$6049$$

6. Identify and then correct any errors in the student's work below. Explain how you think the errors occurred.

___ / 3

$$(3^3 + 3^2)^2$$

$$= (3^5)^2$$

$$= 3^{10}$$

$$= 59049$$

There is no rule for adding powers

$$(3^3 + 3^2)^2$$

$$(27 + 9)^2$$

$$36^2$$

$$1296$$